



# **SOCIAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES AND STRATEGIES**

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- OVER SIX THOUSAND YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT, HUMAN BEINGS HAVE DEVELOPED AND TRANSFORMED THEIR SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS CONTINUOUSLY TO SATISFY THEIR PHYSICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, BELIEFS, VALUES AND TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS. THEIR SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS HAVE BEEN CHANGED FROM TRIBAL SYSTEM TO CITY STATE, KINGDOM, EMPIRE AND SOVEREIGN LIBERAL OR AUTOCRATIC STATE. ECONOMICALLY, THEIR LIVELIHOOD HAVE ALSO BEEN SHIFTED FROM AN AGRICULTURAL AND HUSBANDRY SOCIETY INTO INDUSTRIAL, SERVICE, INFORMATION, ENTERTAINMENT, DIGITAL, TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENT AND ROBOTIC SOCIETY AT THE PRESENT.

- **HOWEVER, AFTER THE COLD WAR IN 1991, THE DEMISE OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS LED MANY PEOPLE TO BELIEVE THAT LIBERAL DEMOCRACY IS THE WORLD BEST POLITICAL ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF ALL STATES ON EARTH.**

- IN REALITY, MOST DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE THIRD WORLD IN ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND THAILAND ARE STILL STRUGGLING TO BOTH THEIR ECONOMY AND DEMOCRACY WITH LITTLE OR SOME SAME SUCCESS. THEIR POLITICAL LEADERS AND ACADEMICIANS HAVE SOUGHT VARIOUS MEANS AND STRATEGIES FROM THE WESTERN SCHOLAR TO DUPLICATE THE WESTERN EXPERIENCE. HOWEVER, THE “RISE OF CHINA” UNDER HER “SOCIALISM WITH CHINESE CHARACTERISTIC” TO BE THE WORLD SECOND LARGEST ECONOMY AFTER THE UNITED STATE WITHIN 40 YEARS HAS STUNNED THE WESTERN WORLD BUT IMPRESSED THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES.

- THE ACHIEVEMENT OF CHINA AND THE DECLINING OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES PROVES THAT THESE ARE VARIOUS WAYS TO ATTAIN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICAL STABILITY. MORE IMPORTANT, THE DECREASE POPULARITY OF THE LIBERAL, DEMOCRATIC PARTIES IN SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATE IN THE PAST TWO DECADES SHOW THAT THESE IS A STRONG LINKAGE BETWEEN LIBERALISM AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

The image features a light gray background with a subtle gradient. In the top-left and bottom-right corners, there are several realistic water droplets of various sizes, rendered with soft shadows and highlights to give them a three-dimensional appearance. The text "THANK YOU" is centered in the middle of the page.

**THANK YOU**